

# CITY PLAN COMMISSION STAFF REPORT

City of Kansas City, Missouri
City Planning & Development Department
<a href="https://www.kcmo.gov/cpc">www.kcmo.gov/cpc</a>

September 18, 2024

Project Name Gasoline and Fuel Sales Text Amendment

Docket #1

Request

CD-MISC-2024-00002

**Applicant** 

Councilman Darrell Curls 414 E. 12<sup>th</sup> Street, Kansas City, MO 64106

Owner

Not Applicable

Location Citywide
Area Not Applicable
Zoning Not Applicable

Council District All
County All
School District All

# **Surrounding Land Uses**

Not Applicable

# Land Use Plan

Not Applicable

# **Major Street Plan**

Not Applicable

# APPROVAL PROCESS

Staff
Review
City Plan
Commission
City Council

# **SUMMARY OF REQUEST + KEY POINTS**

Amending Chapter 88, the Zoning and Development Code, by enacting a new section to be known as 88-347 Gasoline and Fuel Sales Standards, amending the B and M zoning district use tables and the definition of gasoline and fuel sales, as defined in the ordinance.

# **PROJECT TIMELINE**

Ordinance 240157, declaring a moratorium on the approval of new permits where the subject matter of the project is a proposed gas station, was introduced on February 1, 2024, and passed by City Council on February 8, 2024. Staff presented the first draft of the proposed amendments to the CPC on August 21, 2024. Per the CPC's direction City staff held a public town hall meeting on September 5, 2024 to present the proposed amendments and collect feedback from stakeholders.

# **NEIGHBORHOOD AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS NOTIFIED**

Mailed notice of the hearing is not required because the request is a text amendment to the Code.

# **REQUIRED PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT**

Public engagement as required by 88-505-12 does not apply to this request because the text amendment will be applied citywide. City staff did host a public town hall on September 5, 2024.

# PROFESSIONAL STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Docket # Recommendation

APPROVAL

### **ORDINANCE REVIEW**

In August of 2022, the City Council adopted the City's Climate Protection and Resiliency Plan, which included a goal of reducing greenhouse gas emissions. The City Council passed Ordinance No. 240157 on February 8, 2024, declaring a moratorium until August 8, 2024, on the approval of any new permits; including building code permits and special use permits, plan review, project plans, and zoning changes, where the subject matter of the project is a proposed gasoline and fuel station sales, provided that the moratorium shall not apply in certain circumstances. On July 18, 2024, City staff presented to the full City Council at Business Session and requested the moratorium be extended until October 7, 2024, to allow for feedback from the City Plan Commission (CPC) prior to bringing the proposed amendments before City Council for a final recommendation.

During the moratorium period, Planning staff reviewed existing standards and regulations within the Zoning and Development Code (Chapter 88) and all other applicable City ordinances which are regulated and enforced by other departments regarding gasoline and fuel sales. City Planning staff collaborated with the Kansas City Police Department (KCPD), Regulated Industries and the Office of Environmental Quality (OEQ) for input during the moratorium. Staff also reviewed relevant standards and regulations from other cities throughout the United States for national best practices.

Staff presented the first draft proposal to the CPC on August 21, 2024 and presented additional revisions at the town hall meeting on September 5, 2024. Staff incorporated feedback from the Commission, public testimony and comments from the town hall in the following revisions. Major changes from the original draft are described below:

### 88-347-01-B. - Exemptions

1. New gasoline and fuel sales uses approved through the development plan process pursuant to 88-519-09-D.

This exemption allows for a gas station to be approved with a larger development with multiple principal uses which would qualify for a development plan application. The development plan option would be in lieu of the special use permit process, and the application would be heard by the City Plan Commission and then the City Council. The proposed gas station would still need to comply with the proposed design standards found in 88-347. It is also important to note that previously approved development plans, including MPD and UR plans that call for a gas station would be exempt from the proposed regulations.

# 88-347-02-A. Location

1. No such establishment shall be located within 1,500 feet of any existing gasoline or fuel sales establishment.

Testimony from gas station operators and CPC recommended reducing the separation distances from 2,000 feet to 1,500 feet. The City of Atlanta adopted a 1,500 foot separation requirement in 2019. Please see attached maps which show the 1,500 foot separation buffer.

# 88-347-02-B. Site & Building Layout

Staff revised the site and building layout requirements to be more flexible, especially related to transparency requirements to accommodate concerns from local operators. Staff also increased the permissible maximum lighting level to 45.0 foot-candles. A property owner or operator may seek relief from the lighting requirements through the special use permit process.

### 88-610-04-F. NONCONFORMING GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES

- Certificates of legal nonconformance issued for gasoline and fuel sales apply to all nonconforming aspects of the gasoline and fuel sales, including the separation requirements expressly established in 88-347.
- 2. Gasoline and fuel sales operating under a certificate of legal nonconformance may expand the existing structure or construct a new structure. The expansion shall follow the special use procedures of Article 88-525 and may be approved by the board of zoning adjustment.

The nonconforming section allows existing sites to expand or reconstruct their use through the special use permit process. This section will also permit some gasoline and fuel stations that cannot currently expand along a boulevard (due to the Boulevard and Parkway Standards) to do so through the special use permit process. The intent of this section is not only to provide options for existing operators but to also enhance and improve the physical condition of these businesses to improve the overall visual and physical impact on nearby residential properties.

# **Scope and Purpose**

The intent and scope of the proposed ordinance is to provide clear standards which promote public safety by addressing public notification, proximity from existing uses and residential (R) zoning districts, site and building layout, landscaping and screening and general operations. The proposed standards promote an environment where planning principles can maximize the quality of life for residents who live adjacent to these specific uses.

# SPECIFIC REVIEW CRITERIA

# Zoning and Development Code Text Amendments (88-510-07)

In reviewing and making decisions on zoning and development code text amendments, the City Planning and Development Director, City Plan Commission, and City Council must consider at least the following factors:

A. Whether the proposed zoning and development Code text amendment corrects an error or inconsistency in the Zoning and Development Code or meets the challenge of a changing condition; The proposed amendment to the Zoning and Development Code will address the absence of design and operational standards for gasoline and fuel sales. City Planning and Development has provided new standards to address the concentration of gasoline stations, the environmental impacts on surrounding residential neighborhoods and the integration of Crime Prevention through Environmental Design (CPTED) principles. The amendment also addresses the significance of requiring public engagement when a new gasoline and fuel sales establishment or expansion of any existing gasoline and fuel sales establishment is proposed. The proposed text amendment recommends that all property

owners within 750 feet of a proposed gasoline and fuel sales business be notified to increase public engagement as the current 300 feet requirement does not always include individuals who will be impacted by this specific use.

# B. Whether the proposed zoning and development code text amendment is consistent with adopted plans and the stated purpose of this Zoning and Development Code; and

The proposed 1500 foot distance requirement from an existing gas station and the 200 foot buffer from residential (R) zoning districts is supported by the Climate Protection and Resiliency Plan (CPRP) which recommends development patterns that encourage density, support alternative modes of transportation, and avoid sprawl. The proposed amendments are consistent with 88-340 (Drive-Through Facilities Standards) of the Zoning and Development Code which require a buffer from (R) districts and enhanced screening. Staff also received input on the proposed design and operational standards from KCPD to codify CPTED principles. The standards are supported by the goals of the KC Spirit Playbook to promote environmental health and quality development that can mitigate and condition the impacts of sensitive uses. Staff has also recommend that all gasoline and fuel sales uses require a special use permit (SUP) to promote greater public engagement.

# C. Whether the proposed zoning and development code text amendment is in the best interests of the City as a whole.

The proposed zoning and development code text amendment is in the best interests of the City to provide clear and concise standards to promote the public health, safety and welfare of neighboring communities. The proposed standards will ensure that trash dumpsters meet CPTED standards by having the door raised a minimum of 6 inches which allows staff to know if someone is hiding or trespassing. The proposed amendment specifies window transparency which allows staff and customers to see inside, or outside which provides natural surveillance, a core CPTED principle. Enhanced lighting standards will implement greater access control providing safer pedestrian circulation to and from entrances and exits.

# **ATTACHMENTS**

- 1. Draft Text Amendments (proposed draft)
- 2. Maps
- 3. Public Testimony

# PROFESSIONAL STAFF RECOMMENDATION

City staff recommends **APPROVAL**.

Respectfully Submitted,

Andrew Clarke, AICP Lead Planner

# <u>DRAFT PROPOSED GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES</u> <u>STANDARDS</u>

# 88-347 – GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES

# 88-347-01-A. - APPLICABILITY

The following standards apply to gasoline and fuel sales uses in all districts. Unless expressly stated otherwise, existing gasoline and fuel sales uses shall demonstrate compliance with these standards at such time that modifications to the use, property, or building are made as set forth below.

- 1. New Development. Full compliance with this section is required for all new structures.
- 2. Enlargements and Expansions. Full compliance with this section is required for any improvements or modifications that constitute a major amendment pursuant to Section 88-525-14-A, regardless of whether the gasoline and fuel sales use holds a special use permit. Full compliance with this section is required only for the enlargement or expansion area.
- 3. Façade Changes. Compliance with building design and operations standards of this ordinance is required for façade changes to existing buildings.
- 4. Change of Use or Occupancy. Compliance with parking and loading, screening and fencing, and signage standards is required whenever the use or occupancy of a property changes.

# 88-347-01-B. - EXEMPTIONS

1. New gasoline and fuel sales uses approved through the development plan process pursuant to 88-519-09-D.

# 88-347-02 - DESIGN STANDARDS

# 88-347-02-A. Location

- 1. No such establishment shall be located within 1,500 feet of any existing gasoline or fuel sales establishment.
- 2. No such establishment shall be located within 200 feet of a residential (R) zoning district.
- 3. Special use permit applications shall notify all property owners within 750 feet of the subject property when satisfying the public engagement requirement in accordance with 88-505-12-B.

# 88-347-02-B. Site & Building Layout

- 1. All public entrances and exits shall be visible from a street.
- 2. Any exterior seating areas shall be located adjacent to the front or side of a building.
- 3. Areas intended for public access shall be clearly delineated from private areas through design elements including but not limited to landscaping, decorative fencing, and lighting.
- 4. Buildings shall be oriented such that any side of a building facing a street provides transparent windows across 50% of the façade area lying between 3 feet and 10 feet above adjacent outside grade.
- 5. Glass in ground floor windows, doors, and display windows shall be transparent or lightly tinted, maintain a visible light transmittance from both inside and outside. Mirrored or darkly tinted glass is not permitted.
- 6. Vehicular use areas shall be visible from the interior of the building or from adjacent streets.

# 88-347-02-C. Landscaping and Screening

- 1. Garbage receptacles, dumpsters, open storage areas and/or mechanical equipment must be a minimum twenty-five (25) feet from any property zoned for detached residential uses, screened in accordance with 88-425-08, and remain in compliance with Chapter 48.
- 2. Dumpster enclosures shall have lockable gates. Failure to close and lock gate when not in use shall constitute a violation of this provision, pursuant to Chapter 48.
- 3. The dumpster enclosure gate/entrance shall be either;
  - a. Raised 6 inches to 1 foot from the ground, or
  - b. Constructed of slats with 2 inch spacing.
- 4. All sides and elevations of buildings or walls visible from public right-of-way or an adjacent parcel must be architecturally finished and maintained.

# 88-347-02-D. Lighting

- 1. Building-mounted downlighting is required on all sides of the building accessible to pedestrians.
- 2. Pedestrian-scaled lighting is required along all pedestrian routes.
- 3. All lighting shall be controlled by photoelectric means.
- 4. Light levels shall be in accordance with the following standards:
  - a. Minimum lighting levels of 5.0 foot-candles shall be maintained all building entrances.
  - b. Canopy structures shall include a minimum lighting level of 10.0 foot-candles and a maximum lighting level of 45.0 foot-candles. Fuel pumps not covered by a canopy shall be lit with a minimum lighting level of 5.0 foot-candles.
  - c. Lighting under any canopy area shall use recessed fixtures.
- 5. Unshielded decorative lighting that causes glare, including but not limited to luminous tube (neon), string, rope, tape LED, fluorescent, or other similar lighting is prohibited unless explicitly identified on building elevations and approved through a special use permit.
- 6. No light pole shall exceed 22 feet in height.

# 88-347-03 - Operations

- 1. Operations shall be in full compliance with all City Code, including the Zoning Ordinance, Nuisance Code, and Building Code.
- 2. Property Maintenance
  - a. Views of windows, building address numbers, walkways and the line of vision to the establishment from the public right-of-way, except for street trees. Street trees are permitted to be located within the line of vision.
  - b. Reasonable pruning, trimming, or other suitable and acceptable methods shall be used to control vegetation. Vegetation and landscape areas shall be maintained substantially debris-free, neat and orderly in appearance, and in healthy growing condition. Dead vegetation shall be removed or replaced.
  - c. Vegetation shall not interfere or obstruct any lighting required by this Chapter.
  - d. The passage or movement of pedestrians or vehicles on any sidewalk, driveway, parking lot, or any other area intended for the use of pedestrians or vehicles shall not be obstructed or interfered with by vegetative overgrowth.
- 3. Outdoor display areas shall not be located in front of windows.

# 88-805-04-N. GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES

Uses primarily engaged in retail sales of personal automobile and vehicle fuels, including principal and accessory structures associated with fuel sales, including DC fast charging, rapid, or level 3 battery charging stations, battery exchange stations and retail electric charging of vehicles.

# 88-610-04-F. NONCONFORMING GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES

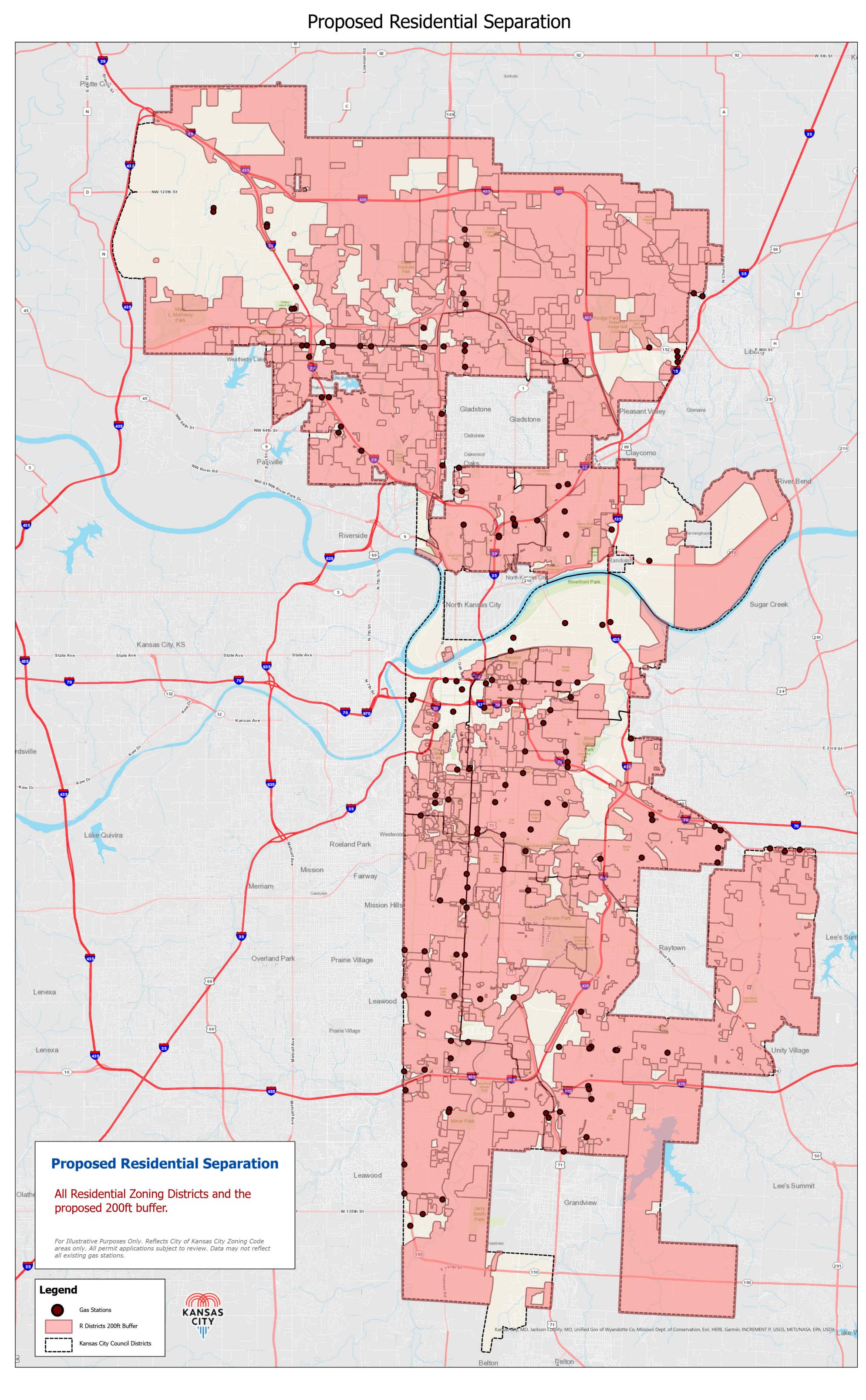
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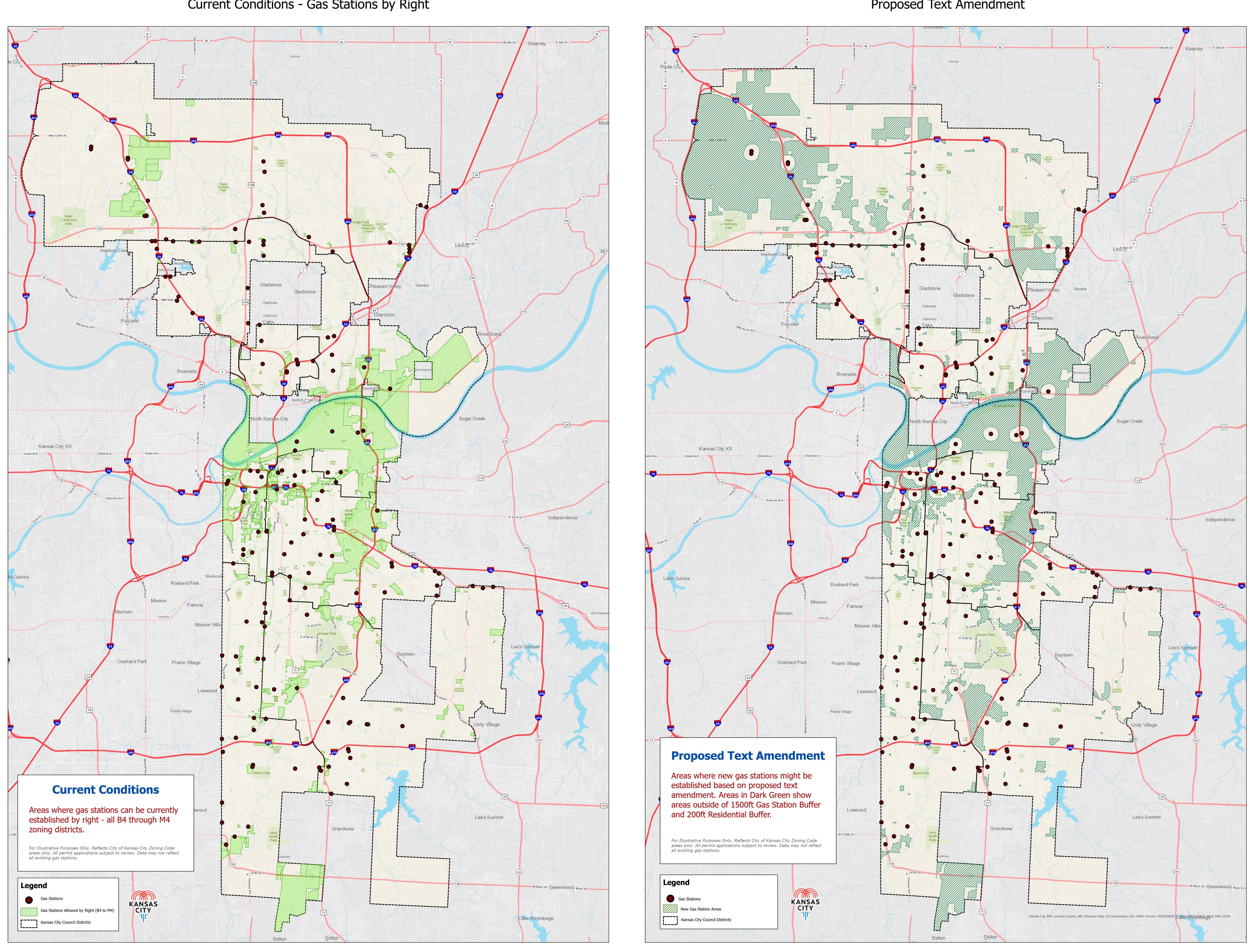
Table 120-1 Office, Business, and Commercial Dis	tricts Us	e Table				
USE GROUP (refer to 88-805 Use Groups and Categories)	ZONIN	G DISTR	ICT			Use Standards
Use Category >> specific use type	0	B1	B2	В3	B4	
Gasoline and Fuel Sales	-	S[3]	S[3]	S[3]	<del>P[3][5]</del> S[3][5]	88-323 88-347

Table 140-1 Manufacturing Districts Use Table					
USE GROUP (refer to 88-805 Use Groups and Categories)	Zoning	District			Use Standards
Use Category >> specific use type	M1	M2	M3	M4	
Gasoline and Fuel Sales	<del>P[3]</del> S[3]	<del>P[3]</del> S[3]	<del>P[3]</del> S[3]	<del>P[3]</del> S[3]	88-323 88-347

Kansas City Council Districts

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From: KCMO.gov < kansasMO@enotify.visioninternet.com >

Sent: Wednesday, September 11, 2024 11:34:07 AM

To: Curls, Darrell < <a href="mailto:Darrell.Curls@kcmo.org">Darrell.Curls@kcmo.org</a>>

Subject: Gas station moratorium support from Loma Vista East, CITY OF KANSAS CITY | OFFICIAL

**WEBSITE** 

EXTERNAL: This email originated from outside the kcmo.org organization. Use caution and examine the sender address before replying or clicking links.

Message submitted from the <CITY OF KANSAS CITY | OFFICIAL WEBSITE> website.

Site Visitor Name: Angela Clardy Forder

Site Visitor Email: angela\_clardy@yahoo.com

Hello Councilman Curls,

I would like to express my firm agreement with the gas station moratorium and proposed amendments.

These changes are supported because we need to increase communication within the community about the potential for future gas stations and convenience/liquor stores.

Every day we ask ourselves... why we have SIX liquor store options in the neighborhood, but not ONE good grocery store!!

In a City as fine as Kansas City, this should not be the questions running through the minds of the families in Southeast Kansas City neighborhoods.

Please accept this as a letter of support to help with the oversaturation of gas stations in the community that lacks access to basic goods and basic human services.

Thank you for listening to the concerns of our neighborhood.

Respectfully,
Angela Clardy Forder
Loma Vista East
816.888.0328
angela\_clardy@yahoo.com

# GASOLINE AND FUEL SALES MORATORIUM TOWN HALL

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WILL GREATER SAFETY
MERSURES BE IMPLEMENTED
AT EXISTING BAS
STATIONS + CONVENIENCE
STATIONS STORES?

WHY ARE THE GAS STATIONS
IN MY AREA NOT REQUIRED
TO HAVE A PUBLIC RESTRUM
OR TO MAINTAIN
THE PROPERTY?

WHAT CAN BE DONE TO CREATE A SAFER ENVIRONMENT FOR THE STAFF & EMPLOYEES AT THE GAS STATIONS WHO ARE LEFT ALONE AND UNABLE TO PREVENT CRIME?

CAN STAND ALONE
EV STATIONS
WITH NO CONVENENCE
STURES BE SIMPLIFIED,
AND ALLOWED?

Why is a store that sells "Farm Bill"
Connects Products which are more durances
than retal "marijuana", Subject to a
smaller locational buffer than what is
currently proceed for retail as severy
businesse

Gas Station's need to year

Areas Treas Homes 1,500gt

What about a

Cap on gas stations?

Are these standed assets
as more EV charges come aline
and KC this to acknow become

How can this policy
thelp re-distribute
gas stations so they
overit concentrated in areas
disproportionally burdened by
poliusion racion, is pource air english?

When there's alot of crime or people hanging around the pancing let how would the owners be held responsible:
Who is held accountable for the Safety:

HOW WILL THE NEW
STANDARDS BE
IMPLEMENTED, WHEN
WE CAN'T ENFORCE
THE CODES + LAWS WE HAVE

Did you take thosplains who can sidewation for M Zaning? Seems like water bodios...

ARE YOU ALVARE
THAT THE
GAS STATIONS +
CONVENIENCE STORES
THAT WE ALREADY
HAVE ARE GERM FACTORIES?
WHERE ARE THE HEALTH DEPT. STANDARDS?
HOW CAN
POlice Presence
be increased
IN SOUTHEAST
KANSAS

WHY CONSIDER ANY
NEW GAS STATIONS OR
LIQUOR STORES ANYWHERE
REGARDLESS NEAR:
OF Blue Ridge Blvd
- JAMES A. Reed Rd.
ZONING.
E. BANNISTER LO!
E 87th Street
RATTOWN CORD

CITY?

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BROCEPY STORE

Begarding Safety/Enveronmental The Ordeance is readed for the afisting figures to people to be address to people on Concerns

How can we use this to lover our obspraching? Mut climate plan goals?

Please refer to Patricia Jensen's comments. Als please use the exemption language for "District to MPD's in The new ordinance. It an MPD has already been approved public engagement has been

and another round of hearings is not necessary.

Tony Borchers Hunt Midwest With the many relderies, themeless concerns reas god platitions) we have more than every.

What safety measures will be HAKEN FOR existing GAS Stations and Convenience Stores that are ALREADY Next to A School, pre-school, and/or Daycare?

EXAMPLE: TRUMAN ELEMENTARY -2 GAS STATION DAMES A. REED + BANNISTE

HOW CAN WE PREVENT

PEDPLE FROM OPENLY

CARRYING LARGE FIREARMS

INTO OUR GAS STATIONS?

BY THE TIME 911 ANSWERS

THE CALL, THEY ARE

GONE.

East of Blue Ridge To more lequer/Gos Stations are needed